1. Jean-Jacques Rousseau - Illustration from his Treatise on Botany
2. Benedict Spinoza - Diagram of a spherical lens from Optical Letters
3. Jeremy Bentham - Design for the Panopticon
5. John Locke - Illustration of Molyneux's experiment
6. Plato ('Meno') - Diagram of proof recollected by slave boy
7. Thomas Hobbes - Frontispiece to Leviathan
8. Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz - Calculating Machine designed by Leibniz
9. Soren Kierkegaard - Caricature of the philosopher in The Corsair
10. St. Augustine - Illustration of the heavenly city (17 century woodcut)
11. Sigmund Freud - Topographic model of the psyche
12. Gottlob Frege - Conceptual Notation (Begriffsschrift)
13. Martin Heidegger - The fourfold
14. Ludwig Wittgenstein - Duck-Rabbit
15. Descartes - Blind Man probing the environment (from Optics)
16. Walter Benjamin - Constellation
17. Shankara - The fable of the snake and the rope
18. Henri Bergson - Cone of Memory
19. Aristotle - Square of opposition (15th century woodcut)
20. Friedrich Nietzsche - Apollo and Dionysus